

# KidCraft: Co-Design within a Game Environment

Greg Walsh, Craig Donahue, Emily Rhodes

## Overview

**Co-design research** with children is a field that continues to find new ground and expand as it explores new, and more effective ways to design. As **children** become more enveloped in a world of technology and **video games**, it follows to leverage these kinds of experiences for use in our design toolbox. In addition, continuing to explore how to include a larger **global audience** through distributed co-design can advance the design process.

We used an open-source clone of Minecraft called MineTest and developed an online world specifically for co-design. We used the tool in a **co-located** environment and then later **distributed** sessions took place from each participant's home with positive results.

## Kidsteam Village



To practice with the environment, the team constructed their own buildings. Each team member used an individual computer but were co-located in one room.

## Town Square



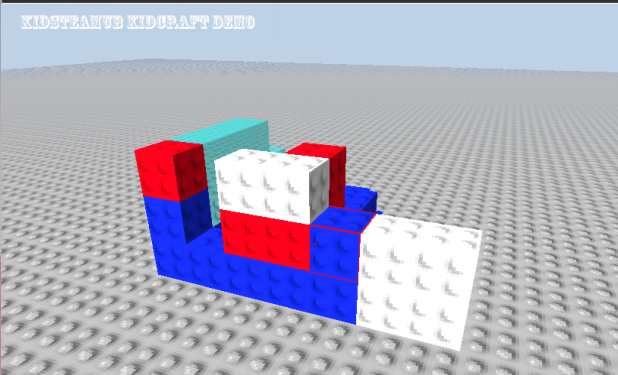
One way to encourage team work was to establish a town square in the middle of the village. This area became fully illuminated when a number of team members were present and was the central meeting place for design sessions.

## Co-Design Library



The main design session for the week was to envision a library that would help other children who became part of Kidsteam at a later date. The group communicated designs by labeling sections and artifacts with their notes.

## Future Directions



Because the KidCraft world required client software, some team members were not able to participate. We have begun developing a web-based client that offers the same affordances as the Minecraft environment.

## Conclusions

This study provided **positive** results in three ways:

- The environment supported **synchronous** co-design.
- The environment supported **asynchronous** co-design.
- The environment supported children who **could not** otherwise **attend design** sessions.

The first two are self-explanatory but it is the latter that is most important. These technologies **enabled a child member** of the team who had stopped coming to design sessions because of a parent's work schedule change **to fully participate in sessions** with the team.

This work bodes well for future technology-based environments that support distributed co-design and can **increase the number of voices in the design process**.